

Online Appendix to:
Domestic Political Survival and International Conflict:
Is Democracy Good for Peace?

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Table 1: Sample of limited democracies

COW code	Country	N. of years	First year	Last year
501	Kenya	10	1963	2000
345	Yugoslavia	10	1921	1940
703	Kyrgyzstan	10	1991	2000
850	Indonesia	10	1949	1958
640	Turkey	11	1909	1972
452	Ghana	11	1970	2000
732	South Korea	12	1949	1971
350	Greece	13	1833	1924
551	Zambia	13	1964	2000
663	Jordan	14	1952	2000
110	Guyana	14	1966	1979
630	Iran	16	1941	2000
355	Bulgaria	16	1918	1933
220	France	17	1830	1869
730	Korea	17	1887	1904
230	Spain	18	1837	1878
817	Republic of Vietnam	20	1955	1974
325	Italy	22	1900	1921
235	Portugal	23	1823	1909
651	Egypt	24	1937	1998
433	Senegal	24	1960	1999
660	Lebanon	24	1946	1969
310	Hungary	25	1920	1988
255	Germany	27	1890	1917
790	Nepal	28	1920	1989
93	Nicaragua	31	1909	1989
101	Venezuela	34	1892	1957
95	Panama	35	1920	1954
800	Thailand	36	1935	1991
830	Singapore	36	1965	2000
42	Dominican Republic	37	1894	1977
150	Paraguay	39	1876	1991
100	Colombia	43	1832	1903
92	El Salvador	44	1875	1976
140	Brazil	44	1889	1984
91	Honduras	47	1904	1979
40	Cuba	47	1902	1951
390	Denmark	50	1849	1900
200	United Kingdom	58	1816	1879
70	Mexico	59	1831	1993
90	Guatemala	62	1868	1995
210	Netherlands	66	1849	1916
41	Haiti	67	1859	2000
165	Uruguay	69	1882	1951
740	Japan	76	1868	1944
145	Bolivia	82	1848	1963
160	Argentina	84	1853	1965
135	Peru	99	1839	1999
155	Chile	99	1851	1988
130	Ecuador	114	1854	1971

NOTES: The Table shows the list of countries included in the estimation of the baseline regression model (1 in Table 3 in the paper) that are classified as limited democracies for the longest period of time. A political regime is defined as a limited democracy when the value of the Polity IV net democracy score lies in the interval $[-3,3]$. The second-to-last column shows the first year in which the political regime of the country is classified as a limited democracy, and the last column reports the most recent year.

Table 2: Militarized disputes for a sample of limited democracies

COW code	Country	Freq. of MIDs	N. of MIDs	N. of years	First year	Last year
91	Honduras	15%	7	47	1904	1979
42	Dominican Republic	16%	6	37	1894	1977
433	Senegal	17%	4	24	1960	1999
730	Korea	18%	3	17	1887	1904
452	Ghana	18%	2	11	1970	2000
645	Iraq	20%	1	5	1936	1940
483	Chad	20%	1	5	1996	2000
703	Kyrgyzstan	20%	2	10	1991	2000
140	Brazil	20%	9	44	1889	1984
101	Venezuela	21%	7	34	1892	1957
663	Jordan	21%	3	14	1952	2000
70	Mexico	22%	13	59	1831	1993
230	Spain	22%	4	18	1837	1878
350	Greece	23%	3	13	1833	1924
41	Haiti	24%	16	67	1859	2000
130	Ecuador	25%	28	114	1854	1971
540	Angola	25%	1	4	1997	2000
702	Tajikistan	25%	1	4	1991	2000
552	Zimbabwe	25%	1	4	1983	1986
660	Lebanon	25%	6	24	1946	1969
145	Bolivia	27%	22	82	1848	1963
155	Chile	27%	27	99	1851	1988
310	Hungary	28%	7	25	1920	1988
110	Guyana	29%	4	14	1966	1979
850	Indonesia	30%	3	10	1949	1958
501	Kenya	30%	3	10	1963	2000
100	Colombia	30%	13	43	1832	1903
93	Nicaragua	32%	10	31	1909	1989
510	Tanzania	33%	2	6	1995	2000
516	Burundi	33%	2	6	1962	2000
678	Yemen Arab Republic	33%	3	9	1963	1973
160	Argentina	33%	28	84	1853	1965
135	Peru	34%	34	99	1839	1999
150	Paraguay	36%	14	39	1876	1991
325	Italy	36%	8	22	1900	1921
355	Bulgaria	38%	6	16	1918	1933
551	Zambia	38%	5	13	1964	2000
713	Taiwan	40%	2	5	1987	1991
434	Benin	40%	2	5	1960	1971
345	Yugoslavia	40%	4	10	1921	1940
732	South Korea	42%	5	12	1949	1971
811	Cambodia	43%	3	7	1993	2000
200	United Kingdom	43%	25	58	1816	1879
255	Germany	44%	12	27	1890	1917
740	Japan	49%	37	76	1868	1944
373	Azerbaijan	50%	2	4	1991	1994
530	Ethiopia	50%	3	6	1995	2000
679	Yemen	50%	4	8	1993	2000
630	Iran	50%	8	16	1941	2000
651	Egypt	54%	13	24	1937	1998
640	Turkey	55%	6	11	1909	1972
800	Thailand	56%	20	36	1935	1991
220	France	59%	10	17	1830	1869
817	Republic of Vietnam	60%	12	20	1955	1974
770	Pakistan	63%	5	8	1948	1968
652	Syria	67%	2	3	1950	1962
344	Croatia	67%	2	3	1992	1994
438	Guinea	67%	4	6	1995	2000
365	Russia	71%	5	7	1917	1991
450	Liberia	75%	3	4	1997	2000
339	Albania	75%	3	4	1914	1996
411	Equatorial Guinea	100%	1	1	1968	1968

NOTES: The Table shows the list of countries included in the estimation of the baseline regression model

(1 in Table 3 in the paper) that are classified as limited democracies and were most frequently involved in militarized disputes. See the footnote to Table 1 for a definition of a limited democracy, and details about the last three columns. The “N. of MIDs” column reports the number of years in which a country is involved in a militarized dispute while the regime is classified as a limited democracy. The column “Freq. of MIDs” reports the ratio of “N. of MIDs” to “N. of years.”

Table 3: Militarized disputes for a sample of dyads of limited democracies

COW code	Country	COW code	Country	Freq. of MIDs	N. of MIDs	N. of years	First Year	Last Year
255	Germany	740	Japan	5%	1	22	1890	1912
101	Venezuela	740	Japan	5%	1	21	1892	1944
140	Brazil	145	Bolivia	5%	2	40	1889	1963
135	Peru	145	Bolivia	5%	3	57	1848	1935
135	Peru	155	Chile	5%	4	74	1852	1949
100	Colombia	135	Peru	6%	2	36	1839	1903
730	Korea	740	Japan	6%	1	17	1887	1904
101	Venezuela	210	Netherlands	6%	1	17	1892	1908
135	Peru	230	Spain	7%	1	15	1839	1878
200	United Kingdom	235	Portugal	7%	1	14	1823	1841
100	Colombia	220	France	7%	1	14	1832	1847
135	Peru	140	Brazil	7%	2	27	1889	1918
140	Brazil	150	Paraguay	8%	2	26	1904	1929
160	Argentina	255	Germany	8%	2	26	1890	1917
145	Bolivia	155	Chile	8%	5	63	1851	1935
40	Cuba	255	Germany	8%	1	12	1902	1916
91	Honduras	740	Japan	9%	1	11	1904	1944
70	Mexico	220	France	9%	1	11	1831	1845
41	Haiti	42	Dominican Republic	10%	2	20	1894	1913
93	Nicaragua	255	Germany	11%	1	9	1909	1917
150	Paraguay	160	Argentina	11%	3	27	1876	1929
91	Honduras	92	El Salvador	12%	2	17	1960	1976
200	United Kingdom	220	France	12%	2	17	1830	1869
100	Colombia	200	United Kingdom	12%	3	25	1832	1859
310	Hungary	345	Yugoslavia	13%	1	8	1921	1939
220	France	235	Portugal	13%	1	8	1830	1841
651	Egypt	740	Japan	13%	1	8	1937	1944
452	Ghana	461	Togo	13%	1	8	1993	2000
90	Guatemala	92	El Salvador	13%	4	32	1875	1976
41	Haiti	255	Germany	13%	3	23	1890	1914
155	Chile	160	Argentina	13%	9	68	1853	1929
100	Colombia	101	Venezuela	18%	2	11	1892	1903
740	Japan	800	Thailand	22%	2	9	1935	1944
130	Ecuador	135	Peru	24%	15	62	1854	1949
230	Spain	235	Portugal	25%	1	4	1837	1841
630	Iran	740	Japan	25%	1	4	1941	1944
540	Angola	551	Zambia	25%	1	4	1997	2000
501	Kenya	530	Ethiopia	25%	1	4	1997	2000
345	Yugoslavia	355	Bulgaria	25%	2	8	1921	1928
350	Greece	355	Bulgaria	33%	1	3	1920	1924
652	Syria	660	Lebanon	33%	1	3	1950	1962
510	Tanzania	516	Burundi	33%	1	3	1998	2000
325	Italy	640	Turkey	40%	2	5	1909	1913
145	Bolivia	150	Paraguay	41%	11	27	1904	1935
438	Guinea	450	Liberia	67%	2	3	1997	1999
255	Germany	365	Russia	100%	1	1	1917	1917
365	Russia	640	Turkey	100%	1	1	1917	1917

NOTES: The Table shows the list of dyadic country pairs included in the estimation of the baseline regression model (1 in Table 3 in the paper) that are classified as limited democracies and were most frequently involved in militarized disputes. A political regime is defined as a limited democracy when the value of the Polity IV net democracy index lies in the interval $[-3, 3]$. The last three columns report, respectively, the number of years, first year and last year in which both regimes in the dyad are classified as limited democracies. The “N. of MIDs” and “Freq. of MIDs” columns show, respectively, the number of years in which the countries in the dyad were involved in a MID, and the fraction of years in conflict to those in which both countries are classified as limited democracies.